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**Michael Rutter****Kings College, London, UK**

Gene environment interdependence



Sir Michael Rutter is Professor of Developmental Psychopathology at the Institute of Psychiatry, Kings College, London. He has been a consultant psychiatrist at the Maudsley Hospital since 1966 and was Professor of Child Psychiatry at the Institute of Psychiatry from 1973 to 1998. He set up the Medical Research Council Child Psychiatry Research Unit in 1984 and the Social, Genetic and Developmental Psychiatry Centre ten years later, being honorary director of both until October 1998. He has received numerous international awards and honours. Michael Rutter has published nearly 40 books and over four hundred scientific chapters and journal articles. He has been involved in research into autism for more than 40 years, with a particular interest in epidemiology, longitudinal studies, clinical investigation, genetics and the evaluation of educational and clinical services. He is editor of the major Textbook 'Child and Adolescent Psychiatry', first published in 1974 and now being prepared for its fifth edition. His research has included the genetics of autism, the study of both school and environmental influences on children's behaviour and the links between mental disorders in childhood and adult life. He also has a special interest in the interplay between genetic and psychosocial risk factors.